# **Presentation to the National Alliance on** Mental Illness Conference 2023 "Building Community and Busting Stigma" **Keith Meyer Counseling and Wellness (WDVA)** www.dva.wa.gov

"Serving Those Who Served"

#### **BUILDING COMMUNITY AND BUSTING STIGMA**

#### STIGMA

- What is stigma?
- Types of stigma
- Stigma and Veterans
- Harmful effects of stigma
- Addressing stigma
  - NAMI's values and strategies and WDVA's shared perspectives and values



### STIGMA: DEFINITION AND TYPES OF STIGMA

- Definition of stigma
- Public stigma
- Self-stigma
- Institutional stigma: systemic & policies



### **STIGMA AND VETERANS**

- Research on current service members
- Examples of stigmas with veterans
- Stigma and discrimination



### HARMFUL EFFECTS OF STIGMA

- Reluctance to seek help or treatment
- Lack of understanding
- Limited opportunities
- Bullying, physical violence, harassment
- Negative self-view, loss of self-esteem
- Loss of hope
- Despair
- Isolation



### **ADDRESSING STIGMAS**

#### WDVA and NAMI Shared Strategies and Values Overcoming Stigma

- Talk openly about mental health
- Education
- Being mindful of the language used around mental health
- Encouraging equity between physical and mental health conditions
- Showing empathy and compassion for people with mental health conditions
- Choosing empowerment over shame and being open about mental health treatment
- Don't harbor self-stigma



#### WDVA's COUNSELING AND WELLNESS PROGRAMS

- Vet Corps (VC)
- Veterans Conservation Corps (VCC)
- <u>Suicide Prevention Program</u>
- Brain Injury and Recovery Program

**WDVA Counseling Program** 

**Veterans Farm at Orting** 

**Sergeant Fox Grant** 

**Veterans Peer Corps (VPC)** 

- Veterans Training and Support Center (VTSC)
- Veterans Commercial Tobacco Cessation Program (VCTCP)



#### **STRATEGY:**

#### TALKING OPENLY ABOUT MENTAL HEALTH

- WDVA's approach overall
- WDVA's shared approach within the

#### **Suicide Prevention Program**

- o Important Talks
- Governor's Challenge
- LEARN Training
- o Services
- o Prevent Veteran Suicide Emblem
- Grant and donations



### STRATEGY: TALKING OPENLY ABOUT MENTAL HEALTH

WDVA's shared approach within the **Sergeant Fox Grant Program** 

- Partnership with the Federal VA
- Serving 8 rural counties
- Prevention
- Screenings
- Services



### **STRATEGY: EDUCATION**

WDVA's shared approach:

#### **WDVA Counseling Program**

- 33 providers statewide
- Expertise in military culture and trauma
- Free counseling
- Education to the community

#### **Veterans Training Support Center**

- Free training on mental health topics
- Hybrid model and APA-Approved

#### WDVA Ask The Question Campaign

"Have you or a Family Member Ever Served in the Military?"



#### **STRATEGIES:**

#### -BEING MINDFUL OF LANGUAGE

#### -ENCOURAGING EQUITY BETWEEN PHYSICAL CONDITIONS AND MENTAL HEALTH CONDITIONS

WDVA's shared approach:

- Language Matters
- Underlying Messages
- Examples of PTSD and Paranoia
- Understanding the connection between physical and mental conditions



#### STRATEGY: SHOWING EMPATHY AND COMPASSION FOR PEOPLE WITH MENTAL HEALTH CONDITIONS

WDVA's shared approach within the

#### **Peer Support Programs**

- Be There for Them
- Take Their Mind off Stress
- Learn About Their Mental Health
- Check up on Them
- Let Them Know They Aren't Alone



#### STRATEGY: SHOWING EMPATHY AND COMPASSION FOR PEOPLE WITH MENTAL HEALTH CONDITIONS

#### Peer Support Programs

- Brain Injury and Recovery Program
  - Breaking barriers
  - Services
- Veterans Conservation Corps (VCC)
  - Training and experience
  - Connection to healing and purpose
  - Providing opportunities through internships

#### Veterans Corps

- 42 Vet Corps member sites
- Resources and benefits
- Education
- Transition

- Orting Farm
  - Lease farmland
  - Support
  - Resources
  - Business Opportunity
- Veterans Commercial Tobacco Cessation
  Programs (VCTCP)
  - Education
  - Resources
  - Outreach events
  - Treatment options
- Veterans Peer Corps (VPC)
  - Serving as Peer Mentors



#### **STRATEGIES:**

#### - CHOOSING EMPOWERMENT OVER SHAME AND BEING OPEN ABOUT MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT -DON'T HARBOR SELF-STIGMA

WDVA's shared approach:

- <u>Empowerment:</u> "I fight stigma by living an empowered life. To me, that means owning my life and my story and refusing to allow others to dictate how I view myself or how I feel about myself." – Val Fletcher.
  - Takes different forms
  - Opening the doors to others
  - Support
  - Disclosure
- <u>Self-Stigma:</u> A quote from a veteran [Stigma] bothers me sometimes, but I'm getting better at [overcoming] it. I'm realizing that I still have to take care of myself, and I still have to consider myself as someone, even though I might have some problems."
  - Efforts to change stigmas
  - Talking
  - Self-Concept
  - Lessening exposure
  - Supportive people and activities



### **BUILDING COMMUNITY**

## What is community?

Rössler W. The stigma of mental disorders: A millennia-long history of social exclusion and prejudices. EMBO Rep. 2016 Sep;17(9):1250-3. doi: 10.15252/embr.201643041. Epub 2016 Jul 28. PMID: 274702 PMC5007563.

### CONCLUSION

- 3 Asks
- Overcoming Stigmas
- Community
- Appreciation



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### Thank You

